



# **AL-Qur'an Academy(AQA) Brisbane**

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Class 15	<b>Arabic Letters: Ba, Ta, Tha, Nun, Ya, Fa, Qaf</b>
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## a )Arabic Letter Ba ( ب )

Baa ( ب ) can take place in all three places if a word.

Also it is a connector.

i)Position in the beginning of a word:

بَيْت : House

بَنْك : Bank

ii ) In the middle :

خُبْز : Bread

iii) At the end - with a connector:

لَهَب

وَتَبَّ

At the end with non- connector:

بَاب

So the letter Baa ( ب ) can be seen in Four shapes.

Use of Baa ( ب ):

As a Preposition ( ب ) : meaning ‘ With’

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ : with the name of Allah

b) Arabic Letter ‘ Ta’ ( ت )

( Taa-e- Mabsuuta )

It can take place in all three places of a Word:

i) In the beginning of a word:

تَلْمِيزٌ : Student

تِلْكَ : That is

ii) In the middle:

لِلْمُتَّقِينَ : For those who fear Allah

فَتْح : Victory

iii) At the end: ( with a connector)

تَبَّ : ধ্বংস হউক

With a non- connector:

جَنَّاتٍ

Like ب it can be seen in Four shapes.

Taa-e- Marbutaa ( ة )

It is a tied form of Taa-e - Mabsuuta ( ت )

It is positioned only at the end of a word.

Most of the time it represents Female Gender. But there are exceptions.

شَجَرَة - شَجَر : Tree

وَلَدَة - وَلَد : Boy - Girl

مُسْلِمَة - مُسْلِم Muslim Male- Muslim Female

It possesses Two shapes:

i) When connecting to a Connector:

مَرْفُوعَةٌ

ii) When connecting a non- connector:

مُطَهَّرَةٌ

### c) Arabic Letter “Tha” (ث)

Like Ba, Ta, Tha also can occupy all three places of a Word:

i) At the beginning of a word:

ثَلَاث : Three

ثَمَر : Fruit

ii) At the middle:

كَثَل : Example like

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

ثَالِث : Third

With a non- connector:

أثاث : Furniture

ثَلَاث : Three

Like Ba, Ta,- Tha also possesses four shapes.

#### d) Arabic Letter Nun ( ن )

It also occupies all three positions of a Word:

i) At the beginning of a Word:

نَصَرَ : نَصْرُ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَفَتْحَ قَرِيبَ

ii) At the middle:

مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

مُؤْمِنِينَ

With a non-connector:

يُؤْمِنُونَ

It also possesses Four shapes.

e) Arabic Letter Ya ( ي )

Ya ( ي ) also occupies all three positions of a Word.

i) At the beginning of a Word:

يُرِيدُ اللّٰهُ

ii) In the middle:

الرَّحِيمِ



iii) At the end:

With a connector:

مُوسَى

With a non- connector:

وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرَى

It is to be noted that in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA) , the ya positioned at the end of a word doesn't show two dots at the bottom.

So all Five of them possess Four Shapes.

### f) Arabic Letter Fa ( ف )

Fa ( ف ) can occupy all three places in an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of a Word:

فَرِيضَةٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ

ii) In the middle:

يُنْفِقُونَ

iii) At the end:

With a connector

أَلْفَ ٠ سَنَةٍ

With a non- connector:

رَعُوفٌ رَحِيمٌ

خَوْفٍ

The letter Fa ( ف ) also possesses Four shapes.

Use of Fa ( ف ) outside the Word.

i) As a Preposition, uniting with Ya ( ي )

في : In

ii) As a particle with Fataha on it:

ف : Therefore, So

فَقَالُوا : So they said

g) Arabic Letter Qaf ( ق )

Like Fa, Qaf ( ق ) also can occupy all three positions of an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of the word:

قلم

At the beginning after a Non-connector:

أَقِيمُوا

In fact, here the non - connector should be written first.

Both ف and ق presents at the beginning as the head of the letter with an elevation from base line. But when positioned in the middle, doesn't elevate the head above baseline.

ii) In the middle:

يُنْفِقُونَ

Note:

The difference with Meem ( م ) in the middle:

Both Fa ( ف ) and Qaf ( ق ) are round and hollow in the centre, with dot/s , but Meem doesn't have dot and is solid with no hollow at the centre.

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

عَتِيقٌ

With a non- connector:

رَاق

In fact, all connector can possess all Four shapes.

*h) Arabic Alphabet Dal ( د )*

It can acquire any of the three positions of an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of a Word:

دُجَاجَةٌ : Chicken

ii) In the middle :

يَمْدُهُمُ

It is non- connecting, means it can connect the letter before, and hence connected with Meem ( م ) and will not connect letter just after. So didn't connect Haa ( ه ).

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

وَرَعْدٌ

With a non -connector:

يَكَاذُ

i)Arabic Alphabet Jaal ( ذ )

It can also acquire all three positions in an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of the word:

ذَلِكَ

ii) In the middle of a word:

كَذَلِكَ

iii) At the end of a Word:

With a connector:

يُؤْخَذُ

With non connector:

وَإِذْ

j) Arabic Alphabet Raa ( ر )

It can acquire all three positions in a Word:

i) At the beginning of a word:

رَحِيمٌ

ii) In the middle:

يُنْصَرُونَ

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

الْبَحْرُ

With a non- connector:

عَفُورٌ

k) Arabic Alphabet Zaa ( ز )



It can acquire all three positions in an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of a word:

زُرِّيَّة

ii) In the middle:

يَحْزَنُونَ

iii) At the end:

With a connector:

عَزِيزٌ

With a non- connector:

مَوْزٌ : Banana

1) Arabic Alphabet Waw ( و )

Waw ( و ) also can occupy all three positions in an Arabic Word:

i) At the beginning of a Word:

وَزْرَكَ

ii) In the middle of the word:

تُوْعِدُونَ

iii) At the end of a Word:

With a connector:

لَوْ كَانَ الْبَحْرُ

With a non -connector:

أَوْ كَالَّذِي مَرَّ